

Common Name

Common Name	Botanical Name	Indonesian	Dutch	Malaysian	Thai
Agar-agar	Euchema spinosum	agar-agar		agar-agar	
Amaranth	Amaranthus spp.	Bayem		bayam	phak khom
Anchovy		lkan teri		ikan bilis	
Anise	pimpinella anisum	adas manis		jintan manis	yira
Bamboo shoots	Bambusa spp.	rebung		rebung	no mai
Basil	Ocimum spp.				
-asian sweet, cinnamon	ocimum basilicum			daun selaseh	horapha
-holy	o. sanctum	surawung			kaphrao
-lemon or hoary	o. canum, o. citriodorum	daun kemangi		daun kemangi	maenglak
Bean curd		tahu		tahu	tao hu
Bean sprouts	Phaseolus aureus	taoge		taugeh	thua ngokq
Candlenut	Aleurites moluccana	kemiri		buah keras	
Cardamom	Elettaria cardamomum	kapulaga		buah pelaga	
Celery	Apium odorum	seledri		selderi	krawan
Chillies	Capsicum frutescens, c. annuum	cabe, lombok		cili, cabai	phak chi lom
-birds eye chillies		cabe rawit		cili padi	phrik
-medium length 10-15 cm		cabe merah		cili merah	phrik khi nu
Chinese cabbage					
-bitter or broadleaf mustard	Brassica juncea var.rugosa	sawi hijau asinan		sawi	phak kat khiao
-celery or pe-tsai	B. chinensis var.pekinensis	sawi putih, pecai		sawi puteh	phak kat khao
-flowering or choy sum	B.chinensis var.rosularis			choy sum	phak kwangtung do
-white or bok choy	B.chinensis	sawi hijau		bok choy	phak kwang tung
Chinese keys (‘rhizome’)	Boesenbergia pandurata syn. Kaempferia	Kunci			kra chai
Chinese chives	Allium tuberosum	kucai		kucai	bai kuchai
Chinese turnip (Japanese radish, daikon)	Raphanus stivus val.	lobak		lobak	phak khi hut
Cinnamon	Cinnamomum spp.	kayu manis		kayu manis	ob choei
Cloves	Eugenia caryophyllus	cengkeh		cengkih	kram plu
Coconut	Cocos nucifera	kelapa		kelapa	maphrao
-juice or water		air kelapa		air kelapa	nam maphrao
-milk		santan		santan	nam kathi
Coriander	Coriandrum sativum	ketumbar		ketumbar	phak chi
Cumin seed	Cuminum cyminum	jintan putih			
Eggplant	Solanum spp.	terong		terung	makhua
-pea	S. torvum	takokak		terung pipit putih	makhua pro
-golf-ball or apple	S. melongena	terung lalap		terung	ma-uk
-sour hairy	S. ferox, S.stramonifolium			terung asam	
-cigar-shaped purple	S. melongena	terong		terung	makhua yao
-long green	S. melongena				phak chi doi
Fennel Seed	Foeniculum vulgare	adas pedas		jintan manis	yira
Fungi		jamur		cendawan	hethom
-cloud-ear or wood- ear fungus	Auricularia spp	Kuping tikus			het hu nu
-straw mushroom	Volvariella spp	jamur		cendawan	Kha
Galangal	Languas galanga syn.Alpinia galanga	Lengkuas, laos		Lengkuas	
Garlic	Allium sativum	Bawang Putih		bawang putih	khing
Ginger, green	Zingiber officinale	jahe		halia	khao niao
Glutinous rice	Oryza sativa var.	ketan		pulot	thua khiao
Green gram, dried mung bean	Phaseolus aureus syn.Vigna radiata	kacang hijau		kacang hijau	
Joint fir spinach	Gnetum gnemon	Melinjo		meninjau	
Lemon grass	Cymbogon citratus	Serai		serai	
Limes	Citrus Aurantifolia	Jeruk nipis, limau nipis		limau nipis	manao

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-kaffir	c.hystrix	jeruk purut	limau perut	makrut
-musk	c.microcarpa			
Mace	Myristica fragrans	bunga pala	bunga pala	
Mint	Mentha spp.	merdinah, kresnan	daun pudina	bai sarana
-japanese mint	M. arvensis	daun poko		bai sarana
Mustard Seeds	Brassica nigra		biji sawi	
Nutmeg	Myristica fragrans	pala	buah pala	chan thet
Papaya (pawpaw)	Carica papaya	pepaya	papaya	malako
Pepper, white or black	Piper nigrum	lada, merica	lada	bua bok
-javanese long	P. retrofractum, P.longum	cabe jawa		phrik hang
Peteh (locust or stink bean)	Parkia spp.	petai, peteh	petai	sato
Shrimps, dried		ebi	udang kering	kapi
Resurrection lily	Kaempferia galanga	kencur	cekur	proh hom
Salam leaves	Eugenia polyantha	daun salam		proh hom
Screwpine leaves	Pandanus odoratus	daun pandan	daun pandan	phak tamlung
Sesame seeds	Sesamum indicum	wijen	bijan	toei hom
Shallots	Allium cepa	bawang merah	bawang merah	hua hom
Shrimp paste		Terasi	belacan	kapi
Snake bean (yard long bean, cowpea)	Vigna sesquipedalis, V. unguiculata	kacang panjang, kacang tunggak	kacang pnajang	thuafak yao
Soya bean paste, yellow or brown (fermented soya beans)		taoco	tauco	tao jjiao
Soya sauce		kecap	kecap	si yu
-sweet		kecap manis, benteng		si yu dam
Spring onions	Allium spp.	daun bawang	daun bawang	ton hom
star anise	Illicium verum	bunga lawang	bunga lawang	poi kak bau
Star fruit	Averrhoa carambola	belimbing	belimbing	mafuang
-small sour cooking variety	A. bilimbi	belimbing wuluh	belimbing buluh	
Tamarind	Tamarindus indica	Asam jawa	asam	makham
Taro, elephants ear	Colocasia esculenta	tales	keladi	phuak
Tempé		tempé		
Tomato	Lycopersicon esculentum	tomat	tomato	makhua thet
Turmeric	Curcuma domestica	kunyit	kunyit	khamin
Water chestnut	eleocharis dulcis	teki	sengkuang cina	haeo chin
Water spinach	Ipomoea aquatica	kangkung	kangkung	phak bung
Winged bean	Psophocarpus tetragonolobus	kecipir	kachang	thua phu
Yambean	Pachyrrhizus erosus	bengkoan	belimbing sengkuang	man kaeo

Tropical Fruits

nangka
 durian
 klengkeng
 rambutan
 jambu
 jambu air
 sirsak
 serikaya, buah nona
 sawo
 duku
 mangistan

Lychee